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AUG 30 1929

NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN

Ferns *and* Wild Flowers

for Fall, 1929, Planting

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GEORGE D. AIKEN
Putney - Vermont

North American Wildflowers

THIS price list is the result of several years of interesting work which we have spent with our native wild flowers. Everyone knows that they are the loveliest and most charming of flowers, but very little has been done in making them available for general planting, or in disseminating knowledge of their cultural requirements.

While we regret that we have space available in this list for only the very briefest descriptions, yet if you have any particular problems we will be glad to advise you by letter to the best of our ability. This service, however, is for our customers only.

It is only natural that in trying out new varieties that there will be failures. It is human nature to wish to grow grapefruit in Maine and raspberries in Florida, but nature dictates otherwise, and she also has her rules regarding our wildflowers.

It sometimes happens that flowers, which here in Vermont grow in full sun may succeed far south if given shade. But let us suggest that your wild flower garden consist mostly of the reliables, and each season, try a few new sorts which appeal to you.

To assist you, you will find in the back of this pamphlet, lists of plants adapted to certain locations.

ABOUT PRICES. As we ship our plants to all the states and many far corners of the earth, we necessarily make all prices f.o.b. Putney, Vermont. Unless instructed otherwise we will send either by mail or express collect, whichever seems best.

TERMS—Fifty or more plants of one variety will be sold at 100 rates: 250 or more of one variety will be sold at 1000 rates.

TIME TO PLANT—In general, most wild flowers transplant best in late August and September, although there are exceptions to this rule.

And finally, if our customers show sufficient interest in this work we are doing, we will be able to offer you more new and interesting plants each season.

GEORGE D. AIKEN, PUTNEY, VERMONT

General List of North American Wildflowers

	Price for 3	12	100	1000
ACTAEA alba (White Baneberry). Rich woods. White blossoms and fruit. 2 ft. May	$0.60	$2.00	$15.00	.....
rubra (Red Baneberry). White blossoms, scarlet fruit. 2 ft. May. Rich woods	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
ACONITUM uncinatum (Clambering Monkshood). Attractive blue flowered vine from the southern mountains. July. Rich partial shade	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
ACORUS calamus (Sweetflag). For bogs	.50	1.50	8.00	$60.00
ANEMONE cylindrica (Thimbleweed). 2 ft. White flowers in July. Masses of wool in late Summer. Full sun	.60	1.75	10.00	.....
quinquefolia (Windflower). Pure white. 4-6 in. May. Moist, partial shade	.60	1.75	12.00	.....
ANEMONELLA thalictroides (Rue Anemone). Like above except several flowers on a stem	.60	2.00	15.00	....
AQUILEGIA canadensis (American Columbine). Red and yellow flowers in May. Sun or shade. Ideal rock plant. 1 ft	.60	2.00	12.00	110.00
caerulea (Colorado Columbine). The beautiful blue state flower of Colorado	.60	2.00	15.00	140.00
chrysantha. 18 in. tall. Blooms all Summer. Sun or partial shade. Bright yellow	.60	2.00	15.00	140.00
ARISAEMA triphyllum (Jack-in-the-pulpit). 12-15 in. Rich, moist woods	.60	1.50	10.00	75.00
ARALIA hispida (Bristly Sarsaparilla). 1-1½ ft. Greenish flowers. Full sun. June	.60	1.50	10.00	.....
nudicaulis (Wild Sarsaparilla). 1 ft. May. Greenish flowers. Rich shade	.60	1.50	10.00	.....
racemosa (Spikenard). Greenish white flowers in May. Red berries in Fall. 2 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
ASARUM canadense (Gingerroot Wildginger). Curious brown flowers on creeping stalks in April. Beautiful leaves. Spicy root. Moist shade	.60	1.50	10.00	80.00
ASCLEPIAS incarnata (Swamp Milkweed). Reddish purple flowers in July, 2-3 ft. Open bogs. Attractive	.60	2.00	15.00	140.00
syriaca (Common Milkweed)	.60	1.50	10.00	75.00
tuberosa (Butterflyweed). Bright orange flowers in July. Dry sunny banks. 2 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	140.00
ASTER cordifolius (Heartleaved Aster). 1-4 ft. Lilac flowers. Sept.-Oct. Partial shade	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
ericoides (Heath Aster). 1-3 ft. Plants with white flowers like snow-flakes in Autumn. Roadsides	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
novae-angliae (New England Aster). Rich purple. 3-7 ft. Open moist sun. Sept	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
novae-angliae rosea (Pink New England Aster). Like above, except color	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
novibelgi (New York Aster). Blue violet. 1-3 ft. Open meadows. Sept	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
puniceus (Swamp Aster). Tall, lavender. Sept. For bogs	.60	1.50	12.00	.....
umbellatus. Tall white Aster for moist woods. Fall	.60	1.50	12.00	.....
MIXED HARDY ASTER. For extensive roadside planting	...	1.50	7.00	50.00
BAPTISIA bracteata (White Wild-indigo). For sun. Upright spikes of pure white. 3 ft. July	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
leucantha (Cream Wild-indigo). Cream white, drooping spikes in June. 1-1½ ft. For sun	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
***CALLA palustris** (Wild Calla). Pure white flowers. 6 in. plants. Shady bogs	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
CALLIRHOE involucrata (Poppy Mallow). Brilliant magenta. Creeping. Full sun. July	.60	2.00	15.00	130.00
CALOCHORTUS albus (White Globe Tulip). Open sun. June. 8 in.	.25	.75	6.00	55.00
amabilis (Yellow Globe Tulip)	.25	.75	6.00	55.00
venustus (Mariposa Tulip). White with colored markings	.40	1.25	10.00	.....

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Arisaema (Jack-in-the-Pulpit)
(See page 1)

Campanula rotundifolia (Bluebells)

NORTH AMERICAN WILDFLOWERS—Continued

Price for	3	12	100	1000
CALTHA palustris (Wild Marshmarigold). Bright yellow. May. For bogs. 1 ft	$0.60	$1.50	$10.00	$80.00
CAMPANULA rotundifolia (Bluebells). Blooms June till frost. Sun or shade. 1 ft. Fine for rockery	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
CAMASSIA esculenta (Camassia). Cream colored. 1-2 ft. Open meadows	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
leichtlini. Bright deep blue. Very rare	1.50	5.00	....	.....
CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides (Blue Cohosh). Flowers yellow and purple. Rich woods. May. 2 ft	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
CICUTA maculata (Waterhemlock). Pure white umbels in July. 4 ft. Rich moist shade. Poisonous	.60	2.00	....	.....
CHELONE glabra (Turtlehead). White flowers in August. 2 ft. Bogs.	.60	1.50	10.00	80.00
CHIMAPHILA umbellata (Pipsissewa). Shining evergreen leaves. White flowers July and August. 8 in. Tall. Shade	.60	2.00	12.00	....
CIMICIFUGA racemosa (Black Cohosh). Tall spikes of white in August. Moist, partial shade. 4-6 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
CHRYSANTHEMUM leucanthemum (White Daisy). Well known to everybody	.50	1.50	8.00	75.00
CLAYTONIA virginica (Springbeauty). Dainty pink flowers in early Spring. 6 in. Partial shade	.50	1.00	8.00	60.00
CLINTONIA borealis (Bluebeads). Yellow lily-like flowers in May. Bright blue berries. 8 in. Moist shade	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00
COPTIS trifolia (Goldthread). White flowers. 3-6 in. tall in May. Shining evergreen leaves. Moist woods	.50	1.50	8.00	60.00
CORNUS canadensis (Bunchberry). Handsome white flowers in May and June. Showy red fruit. Acid soil. Shade	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
CORYDALIS glauca (Pale Corydalis). Pink and yellow heart-shaped flowers. 1-2 ft. Open sun or partial shade. May-July	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
CYPRIPEDIUM acaule (Pink Moccasin Flower). 1 ft. tall. Rich shade. Acid soil. May	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
parviflorum (Small Yellow Ladyslipper). 1-1½ ft. Very fragrant. Moist, clayey woods. May-June	1.00	3.50	25.00	240.00
pubescens (Large Yellow Ladyslipper). Larger flowers and less fragrant than preceding variety	1.00	3.50	25.00	240.00
spectabile (Showy Ladyslipper). Large pink and white flowers. Moist shade. 2-2½ ft. June	1.15	4.00	30.00	275.00

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NORTH AMERICAN WILDFLOWERS—Continued

	Price for 3	12	100	1000
DELPHINIUM nudicaule. A dwarf scarlet Larkspur from California that seems reasonably hardy in New England	$0.60	$2.00	$15.00	.....
DENTARIA diphyllum (Crinkleroot). White flowers. Early Spring. For moist woods. 1 ft	.60	1.50	12.00	$90.00
DICENTRA canadensis (Squirrelcorn). Like Dutchmans-breeches, but with pink edges	.30	1.00	8.00	60.00
cucullaria (Dutchmans-breeches). A wonderful rock plant for rich shade	.60	2.00	12.00	100.00
eximia (Plumy Bleedingheart). Fernlike, 1 ft. foliage. Pink flowers all Summer. Moist, partial shade	.60	2.00	12.00	110.00
DIANTHUS deltoides (Maiden Pink). Grasslike foliage and a profusion of dainty pink and white flowers in June. Full sun	.60	1.50	12.00	110.00
DODECATHEON meadia (Shootingstar). White to purple. 8 in. tall. Full sun or open woods in May	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
DROSERA rotundifolia (Round-leaved Sundew). Flower stalks. 4-5 in. White. Curious hairy leaves. Attractive. Along open streams and bogs	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
ECHINACEA purpurea (Purple Coneflower). Pink with brown centers. From open fields of central states. 2 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
EQUISETUM hyemale (Horsetail Rush). Like miniature Pines in moist shade	.50	1.50	10.00	75.00
EPIGAEA repens (Trailing Arbutus). The well known Mayflower. Must have acid soil. Partial shade. Plants shipped with ball of earth	2.25	7.50	55.00	.....
EPILOBIUM angustifolium (Fireweed). Brilliant masses of magenta on open hillsides in August. 2-5 ft	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
ERYTHRONIUM albidum (White Troutlily). From open woods of central states	.50	1.25	10.00	75.00
americanum (Troutlily). Yellow flowers in early Spring, beautiful spotted leaves. April	.50	1.25	10.00	80.00
EUPATORIUM coelestinum (Mistflower). Like beautiful blue Ageratum on 2 ft. stems. Open woods of Middle West. Aug	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
perfoliatum (Thoroughwort). White flowered herb of the bogs. 2-3 ft. Aug	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
purpureum (Joe-pye-weed). Flower heads of rosy purple on 4-6 ft. stalks rise from the bogs in Aug	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
urticaefolium (Snow Thoroughwort). Broad flower heads of purest white in August and September. Moist shade. 2-3 ft. One of the finest native plants for massing	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
***EUPHORBIA corollata** (Snow-on-the-mountain). Variegated leaves. White, star-shaped flowers in Summer. 6-8 in. Open sun	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
FILIPENDULA rubra (Pink Spirea). Wild Pink Spirea of the central states. 2 ft. July	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
GALAX aphylla (Galax). Evergreen ground cover from the southern mountains	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
GAULTHERIA procumbens (Checkerberry). The well known Checkerberry or Wintergreen must have acid soil. Sun or partial shade	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
GENTIANA andrewsi (Blind Gentian). Intensely blue flowers in September. Moist sun or shade. 1-2 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
linearis (Narrow-leaved Gentian). Six weeks earlier than Gentian andrewsi and more porcelain blue. Moist meadows	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
GERANIUM maculatum (Wild Geranium). Pink flowers in late Spring. 1 ft. Woods	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
robertianum (Herb Robert). Smaller flowers than maculatum. Red stems	.50	1.25	10.00	75.00
GEUM rivale (Purple Avens). For bogs. 12-18 in. Purple flower in May	.60	1.50	10.00	.....
GERARDIA virginica (Wild False Foxglove). Bright yellow. 2 ft. stems. August. Shade	1.00	3.00	18.00	.....

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Dicentra (Dutchman's-breeches) (See page 3)

Iris cristata (Crested Iris)

NORTH AMERICAN WILDFLOWERS—Continued

Price for	3	12	100	1000
GOODYERA pubescens (Rattlesnake Plantain). A white flowered Orchid with most attractive white veined leaves. 1 ft. August. Pine woods	$0.60	$2.00	$15.00	.....
HABENARIA ciliaris (Yellow Fringe-orchid). In August the yellow flowers rise 1 to 2 ft. from the wet meadows and bogs	1.50	5.00	....	.....
blephariglottis (White Fringe-orchid). 2 ft. August. Bogs. Rare	1.50	5.00	.. .	.....
fimbriata (Large Purple-fringe Orchid). Delightful fragrance and lavender pink color. 2 ft. Bogs	1.00	3.50	28.00	.....
hookeri (Hooker Orchid). Two large basal leaves. Green flower. July	1.00	3.50	28.00	.....
lacera (Ragged Fringe-orchid). Greenish-yellow. Moist fields. 1 ft.	.60	2.50	.. .	.....
psycodes (Small Purple Fringe-orchid). Slightly smaller and paler color than fimbriata. Same culture	1.00	3.50	28.00	.....
HELENIUM autumnale (Sneezeweed). From the South. Bright yellow. 3-4 ft. Aug.-Sept	.60	2.00	12.00	$90.00
HELIANTHUS (Wild Sunflower). The common Sunflower of our woods. 3 ft. Sept	.60	1.50	9.00	75.00
HEPATICA acutiloba (Sharplobe Hepatica). Evergreen. Color varying from white to pink and purple. Indispensable for rich woods. 8 in. April	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
triloba (Roundlobe Hepatica). Mostly pale blue or white. Prefers acid soil. Shade	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
HOUSTONIA caerulea (Quaker Ladies). Dainty blue and white flowers in April. 3-4 in. Open sun or partial shade	.60	1.50	9.00	75.00
HYDRASTIS canadensis (Goldenseal). Of medicinal fame	.60	1.50	9.00	.....
HYDROPHYLLUM virginianum (Waterleaf). Purplish white flowers in Midsummer in moist shade. 1 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	....
INULA helenium (Elecampane). Sunflower-like flowers in early Fall. 5-8 ft. Open fields	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
IRIS cristata (Crested Iris). Sky blue flowers on 4 in. stems. Fine for rock gardens. Sun or shade. April-May	.60	2.00	15.00	125.00
cristata alba (White Crested Iris). One of the rarest native plants. Single divisions	Each $2.00	.	...	. .	.....
prismatica (Cubeseed Iris). Blue. Native New England waterside plant	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
pseudacorus (Yellow Waterflag). Bright yellow. June-July. 4 ft.	.90	2.50	16.00	140.00
verna (Vernal Iris). Even smaller than cristata and succeeding in dry woods. Sky blue	.90	2.50	15.00	135.00
versicolor (Blueflag). Commonest native Iris. Blue. For waterside or bogs. June	.60	1.50	10.00	80.00

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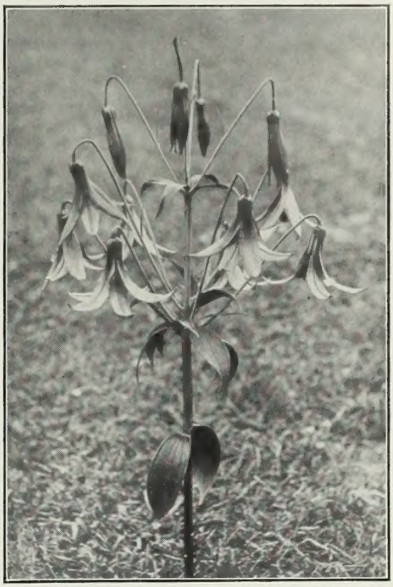
Lewisia rediviva (Bitterroot)



Lilium Canadense (Meadow Lily)

NORTH AMERICAN WILDFLOWERS—Continued

Price for	3	12	100	1000
LEWISIA rediviva (Bitterroot). Large pale pink blossom which sets on the ground. Full sun	$0.75	$2.50	....	.....
rediviva alba (White Bitterroot)	1.50	5.00	....	.....
LIATRIS pycnostachys (Cattail Gayfeather). Tallest of the Gayfeathers. 3 ft. Aug	.60	2.00	$15.00	.....
scariosa (Button Gayfeather). Buttonlike flowers on 2 ft. stems. Full sun	.50	1.50	10.00	$80.00
spicata (Spike Gayfeather). Most commonly grown Gayfeather). Beautiful spikes. Deep rose. 2 to 3 ft. tall	.60	2.00	12.00	100.00
LILIUM canadense (Meadow Lily). Rich moist meadows. July. Color pale yellow to red. 3-5 ft	.75	2.50	15.00	120.00
canadense flavum (Yellow Meadow Lily)	.90	3.00	20.00	175.00
canadense rubrum (Red Meadow Lily)	.90	3.00	20.00	175.00
carolinianum (Carolina Lily). 3-4 ft. Fragrant Lily. Flowers orange red. Midsummer	1.00	2.75	....	....
grayi (Grays Lily). Small dark red. July. 3 ft	.75	2.50	20.00	.....
philadelphicum (Wood Lily). Attractive, upright blossoms. Red. 2 ft. Woods. Needs acid soil	.75	2.50	18.00	150.00
superbum (Turkscap Lily). Yellow to red. 3-5 ft. July. Meadows or partial shade	.75	2.50	18.00	150.00
LINARIA vulgaris (Butter-and-eggs). Like hardy yellow Snapdragons. Easily grown in light open soil. June-July	.60	1.50	10.00	.....
LINNAEA americana (Twinflower). Prostrate vine with dainty pink flowers in June. Shade	.60	2.00	15.00	140.00
LOBELIA cardinalis (Cardinalflower). Vivid scarlet flower for brooks. 1 ft. August	.60	2.00	13.50	120.00
spicata (Common Blue Lobelia). 1-2 ft. July-August. Open fields	.50	1.50	10.00	75.00
syphilitica (Large Blue Lobelia). 1-3 ft. Moist ground. Late Summer	.60	2.00	13.50	120.00
LYSIMACHIA nummularia (Moneywort). A creeping ground cover with attractive yellow flowers in July	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
quadrifolia (Whorled Loosestrife). In July the bogs are gay with this bright yellow flower. 1-1½ ft	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
LYTHRUM salicaria roseum (Purple Loosestrife). A naturalized immigrant that brightens the bogs and meadows in July and August. 2-3 ft	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
MEDEOLA virginica (Cucumber-root). Greenish yellow flowers. 1-2 ft. Rich woods	.50	1.50	10.00	.....
MENTHA peperita (Peppermint). For waterside or moist garden soil	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
spicata (Spearmint)	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00

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NORTH AMERICAN WILDFLOWERS—Continued

	Price for 3	12	100	1000
MERTENSIA virginica (Virginia Bluebells). Our best selling native plant. For dry shade. May	$0.60	$2.00	$12.00	$100.00
MONARDA didyma (Wildbergamot) (Beebalm). Scarlet. 1-2 ft. Moist sun. Midsummer	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
MONESES uniflora (One-flowered Pyrola). Very dainty and attractive. White. June. Pine shade. 4-6 in	.60	2.00	15.00	....
MITCHELLA repens (Partridgeberry). Attractive evergreen ground cover for shade. Pink and white flowers, scarlet berries	.60	2.00	12.00	110.00
MIMULUS ringens (Monkeyflower). Blue flowers in July. 1-2 ft. For bogs	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
MITELLA diphylla (Mitrewort). White flowers in May. 1 ft. Shade.	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
MYOSOTIS scorpioides (True Forget-me-not). Unexcelled for brookside planting	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
NUPHAR advena (Cowlily) (Spatterdock). Yellow Waterlily for ponds. July	.75	2.50	18.00	150.00
NYMPHAEA odorata (White Waterlily). Our native Waterlily for ponds	.75	2.50	18.00	150.00
OAKESIA sessilifolia (Wild Oats). Creamy white. 6 in. April. Sun or shade	.50	1.50	8.00	60.00
ORCHIS spectabilis (Showy Orchis). White and lavender. 6-8 in. May. Moist woods. Fragrant	1.00	3.50	28.00	.....
OXALIS violacea (Woodsorrel). Dainty pink flowers. June-July. Moist woods. 3-4 in	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00
OENOTHERA speciosa (White Evening-primrose). From central states. July. 1 ft. Full sun	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
PANAX quinquefolium (Ginseng). The ginseng of commerce. Flowers greenish-white. Fruit bright red. 1 ft. Rich cold woods	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
PARNASSIA caroliniana (Grass of Parnassus). White anemonelike flowers in early Fall. 1 ft. Sunny bogs	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
PEDICULARIS canadensis (Woodbetony). Brown and yellow. 1 ft. June. Roadsides and dry woods	.60	1.75	12.00	.....
PENTSTEMON digitalis (Foxglove Pentstemon). Pure white. Midsummer. 2 ft. Open sun	.60	1.75	12.00	.....
barbatus. 2-3 ft. Scarlet. Full sun. June-Aug	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
PHLOX divaricata (Blue Phlox). Beautiful wild Phlox for dry shade. May	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
pilosa (Downy Phlox). Pink flower. June. 1 ft	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
reptans. Creeping Phlox for dry woods. Flowers pink. June	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
subulata ((Moss Pink). A naturalized immigrant for dry sun. White. pink or pale blue	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
PHYSOSTEGIA speciosa (Flase-dragonhead). Clear pink. For bogs. August. 2 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
PHYTOLACCA americana (Pokeweed). White flowers in July. Dark red berries in Sept. 3-4 ft. Open hillsides	.60	1.50	12.00	100.00
PODOPHYLLUM peltatum (Mayapple). Open woods. White flowers in May. Yellow fruit. 1 ft	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
POGONIA ophiglossoides (Rose Pogonia). A dainty pink Orchid of the bogs. 6 in. June-July	.75	2.50	18.00	150.00
POLYGALA paucifolia (Fringed Polygala). Lavender flowers in May. 6 in. Dry woods	.75	2.50	18.00	.....
POLEMONIUM reptans (Greek-valerian). Blue flowers in May. A good rock plant. 1 ft	.20	2.00	15.00	135.00
POLYGONATUM biflorum (Solomonseal). Green flowers in Spring, followed by blue berries. 1-1½ ft	.60	2.00	13.50	110.00
commutatum (Great Solomonseal). Open moist fields. 3-4 ft	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
PONTEDERIA cordata (Pickerelweed). Shallow ponds. Spikes of blue flowers in July	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
PYROLA elliptica (Shinleaf). Fragrant white flowers in July. Evergreen leaves. 8 in. Shade	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
RANUNCULUS bulbosa (Bulbous Buttercup). Grows in compact clumps. 1 ft. Dry sun. July	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
acris (Common Buttercup). Moist meadows. 2-3 ft. Summer	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00
repens (Creeping Buttercup). From Europe, but readily naturalized in moist ground. Sun	.60	1.50	10.00	80.00
RUDBECKIA hirta (Black-eyed-susan). The familiar yellow Daisy of the open fields. 2 ft. July	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00

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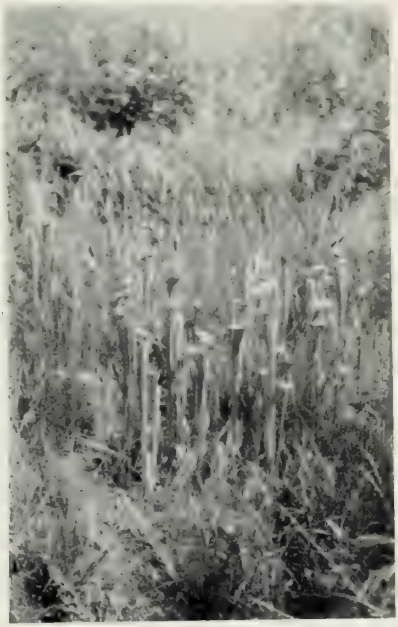
Sarracenia (The ferocious Pitcherplant)



Sarracenia flava (Trumpet Pitcherplant)

NORTH AMERICAN WILDFLOWERS—Continued

	Price for 3	12	100	1000
SAGITTARIA latifolia (Arrowhead). For bogs or shallow ponds. 2 ft. July. White flowers	$0.60	$1.50	$10.00	$90.00
Narrowleaved Arrowhead. A long, narrowleaved variety	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
Dwarf Form. Grows about 6 in. tall	.75	2.50	....	.....
SALVIA azurea (Azure Salvia). From the Rocky Mountains. 2-3 ft. Sky blue. Midsummer	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
SANGUINARIA canadensis (Bloodroot). A fine early Spring flower for shade. 8 in	.60	2.00	12.00	100.00
SANGUISORBA canadensis (American Burnet). Picturesque spikes of white among the stones along the rivers. 4 ft. tall. July	.75	2.50	18.00	. . .
SARRACENIA flava (Trumpet Pitcherplant). Pitchers 2 ft. tall. Yellow flowers. Bogs	.75	2.50	....	.....
purpurea (Pitcherplant). For bogs. Red flowers and pitcherlike leaves. 1-1½ ft. July	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
SAXIFRAGA pennsylvanicum (Swamp Saxifrage). Blossoms like Mignonette in May. 3 ft. Bogs	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
***virginiensis** (Mountain (Mountain Saxifrage). An attractive rock plant for sun. 6 in. May	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
SCIRPUS atrovirens (Sedge). For borders of ponds and bogs	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
SEDUM telephium (Liveforever). Common wild Sedum or "Puddin' Bag"	.50	1.50	8.00	.....
SENECIO aureus (Golden Ragwort). Attractive orange colored bog plant. 2-3 ft. May	.60	1.75	12.00	. . .
SHORTIA galacifolia (Oconee-bells). An evergreen ground cover suited for shady places	1.00	2.50	18.00	.....
SILENE stellata (Starry Campion). Prettily fringed white flowers in June. 2 ft. Sun	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
virginica (Firepink). Brilliant scarlet flowers in June. 1 ft. Sun or open woods	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
SISYRINCHIUM angustifolium (Blue-eyed-grass). Rich blue. 8 in. Open sun. June	.50	1.50	10.00	.....
SMILACINA racemosa (False Solomonseal). White flower heads in May followed by red glassy berries. 2 ft. Sun or partial shade	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
SOLIDAGO, Mixed Varieties (Goldenrod). We offer this for our European customers	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00

This price list is for Fall, 1929 only and does not apply to orders for Spring, 1930

NORTH AMERICAN WILDFLOWERS—Continued

Trilium grandiflorum (chaste white)

	Price for 3	12	100	1000
SPATHYEMA foetida (Skunkcabbage). Greenish brown flowers in earliest Spring. Immense leaves. Shady bogs	$0.60	$2.00	....	....
SPIRANTHES cernua Ladies-tresses). Very dainty Fall blooming Orchid. 8 in. spikes. White flowers. Fragrant, for bogs	.75	2.50	$16.00	.....
STYLOPHYLLUM diphyllum (Celandine). Yellow flowers. May. 2 ft. Sun or shade	.60	1.50	12.00	$100.00
STREPTOPUS roseus (Twistedstalk). Pretty pink flower bells in May. Gorgeous scarlet berries in August. 2 ft. Rich woods	.60	2.00	15.00	135.00
THALICTRUM dioicum (Early Meadowrue). Misty purplish flowers in May. Attractive foliage. 2 ft. Rich woods	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
polygamum (Tall Meadowrue). Lovely white flower heads in Mid-summer.4 ft. Sun or shade. For bogs	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
TIARELLA cordifolia (Foamflower). Fluffy flower heads of white on 6-8 in. stems in May. Acid shade	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
TRADESCANTIA virginica (Spiderwort). Deep blue. 12-18 in. Open sun. Blossoms through the Summer	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
TRIENTALIS americana (Starflower). Pure white. 4-6 in. Open woods. June	.60	1.75	12.00	.....
TRILLIUM cernuum (Nodding Trillium). White. Moist woods. May. 1 ft	.75	2.50	18.00	.....
erectum (Wakerobin). Deep red. Rich woods. May. 1 ft	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
erythrocarpum (Painted Trillium). Pink and white. 1 ft. Shade. May	.60	1.50	9.00	80.00
grandiflorum (Snow Trillium). Large white flowers in May. Most popular of all	.50	1.50	8.00	65.00
nivale (Dwarf White Trillium). A smal variety from the central west.	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
recurvatum (Prairie Trillium). Brownish blossoms. Shade	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
stylosum (Rose Trillium). 12-18 in. Rose pink flowers from the Southern mountains	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00
TUSSILAGO farfara (Coltsfoot). Yellow composite flowers in April. Large leaves appear later. Brooksides	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00
TYPHA latifolia (Cattail). For shallow water or bogs	.50	1.50	8.00	60.00
UVULARIA perfoliata (Merrybells). Like cream yellow Lilies in May. Rich woods. 1 ft	.60	2.00	12.00	100.00
VERATRUM viride (Wild Hellebore). Large bright green leaves in early Spring. Green flowers. 2-3 ft. Bogs	.60	2.00	12.00	.....
VERBENA hastata (Blue Vervain). Rich purple. Moist open land in August. 2-3 ft	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
VERNONIA altissima (Ironweed). Blue. 2-3 ft. Meadows. August.	.60	1.50	10.00	90.00
VERONICA officinalis (Common Speedwell). Creeping flowers, bright blue. For shade or sun	.50	1.50	10.00	75.00
VIOLA blanda (Sweet White Violet). 2-3 in. Moist, sun or shade. April	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00
canadensis (Canada Violet). White or purplish. 1 ft. Woods	.60	1.75	12.00	100.00
pedata (Birds-foot Violet). Deeply cut leaves. Purplish blue flowers. Open sun	.60	1.75	10.00	80.00
pedata bicolor. Upper part blue, lower, royal purple. Small plants.	.75	2.50	16.00	.....
papilionacea (Common Blue Violet). Open sun. Early Spring	.50	1.50	8.00	60.00
rotundifolia (Early Yellow Violet). About the earliest Wildflower. Tiny bright yellow flowers in moist sun or shade	.50	1.50	10.00	80.00
pubescens (Downy Yellow Violet). 1 ft. Tall. Rich woods in May	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
WALDSTEINIA fragraoides (Barren Strawberry). Glossy green leaves and blossoms like yellow Strawberry blossoms in May and June. 6 in. Shade	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
ZIZIA aurea (Early Meadow Parsnip). Yellow blossoms in May. 1-2 ft. Roadsides	.60	1.50	10.00	.....

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The Hardy Ferns of New England

Almost the most useful group of all hardy plants are our ferns, for there is scarcely a place where the judicious planting of them will not improve it. Their hardiness and useful beauty should endear them to all. Little fellows for the rockery and big fellows for the field and bog. For sun or shade there is a wide range of varieties.

And Vermont is the home of the best ferns. Almost every variety, native to temperate North America grows here and our plants really are much heavier and stronger than those from other sections.

HARDY FERNS

Price for	3	12	100	1000
ADIANTUM pedatum (Maidenhair). Extremely graceful. For shaded rocks and woods. 2 ft.	$0.60	$2.00	$12.00	$90.00
ASPLENIUM platyneuron (Ebony Spleenwort). Ebony stems. Slender and graceful. 6-10 in. Moist, shaded rocks	1.00	3.00	18.00	.....
trichomanes (Maidenhair Spleenwort). Daintiest of all ferns. 4-6 in. tall. An essential rock fern. Shade	1.00	3.00	18.00	.....
ATHYRIUM filixfemina (Lady Fern). Easily grown fern. 2-2½ ft. tall. For rich sun or shade	.60	1.50	10.00	80.00
thelyptroides (Silvery Spleenwort). 2 ft. fern for moist, partial shade. Backs of fruiting fronds silvery	.90	2.50	16.00	.....
BOTRYCHIUM obliquum (Ternate Grape Fern). 1 ft. high. Open woods	1.00	3.00	18.00	.....
virginianum (Rattlesnake Fern) or Grapefern). 1 ft. tall. Attractive and unusual fronds. Open woods	.60	2.00	14.00	125.00
CAMPTOSORUS rhizophyllus (Walking Leaf). Unusual fern from the limestone cliffs	.60	2.00	....	....
CYSTOPTERIS bulbifera (Berry Bladderfern). Rather delicate fern for the rocky woods	.60	2.00	15.00	....
fragilis (Fragile Bladderfern). Another Bladderfern for the rocky woods	.60	2.00	15.00	....
DENNSTEDTIA punctilobula (Hay-scented Fern). Forms dense mats of fragrant fronds 1 ft. tall. One of the best. Open sun or woods	.60	1.50	10.00	75.00
Sods of Hay-scented Fern about 10 in. square	1.00	3.00	18.00	175.00

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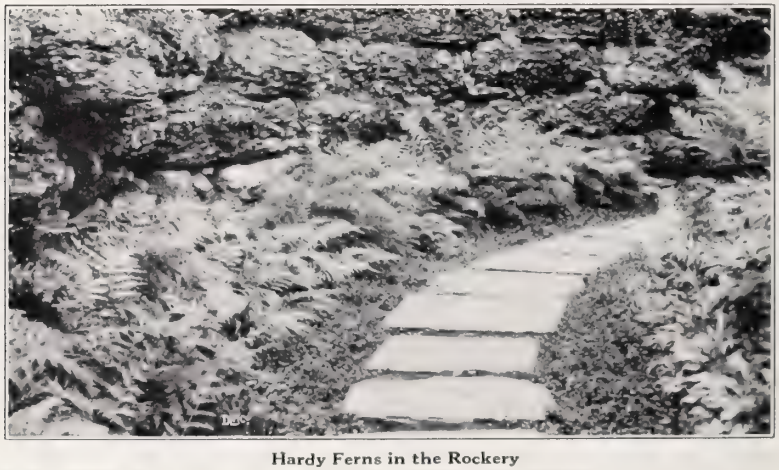
HARDY FERNS—Continued

Price for	3	12	100	1000
DRYOPTERIS clintoniana (Clinton Woodfern)	$0.60	$2.00	$12.00	.....
cristata (Crested Woodfern). 1 to 3 ft. Shady swamps	.60	2.00	12.00	.....
goldiana (Goldie Fern). 2 to 4 ft. Rich woods	1.50	5.00	....	.....
intermedia (Fancy Fern). 2 ft. Rich woods. Used extensively by florists	.60	2.00	12.00	$90.00
linneana (Oakfern). Tiny, attractive 6 in. fern. Shade	.75	2.50	16.00	130.00
marginalis (Evergreen Woodfern). About 2 ft. For rich woods	.60	2.00	12.00	90.00
noveboracensis (New York Fern). Marshy woods and meadows. 1 to 2 ft	.60	2.00	12.00	80.00
phegopteris (Beechfern). An 8 in. fern of the drier woods	.60	2.00	12.00	80.00
thelypteris (Marshfern). 1 ft. tall. For open marshy ground	.60	1.50	10.00	75.00
ONOCLEA sensibilis (Sensitive Fern). Small in open meadows but grows to 3 ft. in wet shade. Large roots	.60	2.00	12.00	80.00
OPHIOGLOSSUM vulgatum (Adders Mouth). A quaint fern with single leaf found in cold open bogs. 4-12 in. tall	.75	2.50	....	.....
OSMUNDA cinnamomea (Cinnamon Fern). Immense fronds 4 ft. tall. Open meadows. Roots weigh 1 to 4 lbs. each	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
claytoniana (Interrupted Fern). Perhaps the largest native fern. Up to 6 ft. tall. Open woods and moist fields	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
regalis (Royal Fern). Considered by many the most beautiful of all ferns. Grows to 3 ft. in shady bogs. Smaller in open land	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
regalis gracilis (Slender Royal Fern). Slenderer and apparently at home in drier soil than the Royal	.60	2.00	15.00	120.00
POLYPODIUM vulgare (Common Polypody). This 6 in. evergreen fern grows naturally on shaded rocks	.60	1.75	12.00	80.00
POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides (Christmas Fern). A beautiful and well known evergreen fern. Sometimes grown in pots	.60	2.00	12.00	90.00
PTERITIS nodulosa (Ostrich Fern). 4 to 6 ft. plumes in moist hollows and by sunny brooks and ponds	.60	2.00	13.50	90.00
PTERIDIUM aquilinum (Bracken). Familiar fern of open sunny hillsides	.50	1.50	10.00	60.00
WOODSIA ilvensis (Rusty Woodsia). Up to a foot tall. For moist rocky woods. Delicate and attractive	.60	2.00	15.00	.....
obtusa (Blunt-lobed Woodsia). 1 to 1½ ft. tall. For rocky woods	.60	2.00	13.50	.....
WOODWARDIA areolata (Chainfern). 1 to 2 ft. Wet land. The fruit spores resemble chain links	.60	2.00	15.00	. . . .
virginica (Virginia Chainfern). Larger than the preceding	.60	2.00	15.00	. . . .



Hardy Ferns in the Rockery

This price list is for Fall, 1929 only and does not apply to orders for Spring, 1930

Azalea vaseyi (Pinkshell Azalea)

Azalea viscosa (White Swamp Pink)

Native Azaleas and Rhododendrons

The most popular group of native shrubs is the Rhododendrons and allied members of the Heath family. While naturally they are found in the Alleghanies, yet they may be grown elsewhere successfully if the soil is made sufficiently acid. This may be done by applying aluminum sulphate. The borders of moist, but not wet, woods are ideal for them. Azaleas, Blueberries and Rhodora may be, and rather should be, grown in sun or only partial shade.

Ericaceous shrubs are shipped with a ball of earth to insure success in transplanting.

NATIVE AZALEAS AND RHODODENDRONS

	Price for 1	10	100
AZALEA arborescens (Clammy Azalea). Tall growing with white flowers.			
12-18 in., clumps balled and burlapped	$2.00	$18.00	.....
lutea (Flame Azalea). Color varies from light yellow to deep orange. Quite easily grown.			
12-18 in. clumps, balled and burlapped	1.75	16.00	$150.00
18-24 in. clumps, balled and burlapped	2.50	22.00	200.00
2- 3 ft. clumps, balled and burlapped	3.25	31.00	290.00
3- 4 ft. clumps, balled and burlapped	5.50	52.00	480.00
rosea (Swamp Pink). Native of central New England. Deep pink and the most fragrant variety.			
12-18 in. clumps	1.50	14.50	140.00
18-24 in. clumps	2.50	23.00	210.00
2- 3 ft. clumps	4.00	38.00	360.00
Prices of specimen clumps on request.			
vaseyi (Pinkshell Azalea). Very large flowers of a most beautiful pink color.			
12-18 in. clumps	2.50	....	....
viscosa (White Swamp Pink). Native of the swamps and blossoms throughout the Summer.			
12-18 in. clumps	1.00	9.00	88.00
18-24 in. clumps	1.50	14.00	135.00
2- 3 ft. clumps	2.25	21.00	.....
nudiflora (Pinxterflower). Familiar pink Azalea of the Alleghanies.			
18-24 in. clumps	2.50	22.00	.....
CHAMAEDAPHNE calyculata (Leatherleaf). Like strings of pearls the white blossoms appear in earliest Spring. An evergreen shrub for borders of ponds. Grows 2 ft.			
12-18 in. clumps	1.50	14.00	.....
ILEX glabra (Inkberry). Another evergreen shrub for bogs. 2 ft. with white flowers.			
12-18 in. collected clumps	1.50	13.50	125.00

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NATIVE AZALEAS AND RHODODENDRONS—Continued

Price for	1	10	100
KALMIA angustifolia (Sheep Laurel). The small red Laurel of moist pastures. 1-2 ft. tall.			
Collected clumps only, at	$1.00	$8.00	$75.00
latifolia (Mountain-laurel). Probably our most beautiful broadleaved evergreen. 2 ft. plants	2.50	23.50	220.00
LEUCOTHOE catesbaei (Lily-of-the-valley Shrub). Beautiful reddish green leaves and drooping strings of white bells.			
12-18 in. clumps	1.75	16.00	150.00
18-24 in. clumps	2.50	23.50	225.00
PIERIS floribunda (Drooping Andromeda). Dense evergreen foliage with three parted racemes of white bells.			
12-18 in. clumps	3.00	28.00	. .
RHODODENDRON carolinianum (Carolina Rhododendron). Earliest Rhododendron and most beautiful pink color. Smaller foliage.			
12-18 in. clumps	2.75	25.00	235.00
18-24 in. clumps	3.50	33.50	325.00
catawbiense (Catawba Rhododendron). Heavy foliage and flowers almost red in shade.			
12-18 in. clumps	2.25	20.00	190.00
2 ft. clumps	3.00	28.00	265.00
maximum (Great Laurel). Pink, tinged white flowers.			
2 ft. clumps	3.00	28.00	265.00
RHODORA canadensis (Rhodora). Lavender flowers about June 1st. Orange colored seed pods conspicuous all Winter. Grows 2-3 ft. in open land.			
2 ft. clumps	3.50	30.00	. . . . .
1½-2 ft. clumps	2.50	24.00	. . . . .
VACCINIUM corymbosum (Highbush Blueberry). Grows to 8 ft. White bells in Spring and gorgeous foliage in Autumn.			
2-3 ft. clumps	1.00	9.00	. . . . .
3-4 ft. clumps	1.50	13.50	. . . . .
pennsylvanicum (Lowbush Blueberry). Good ground cover for waste acid soil. Strong collected clumps, balled and burlapped	.75	6.00	50.00

Note—Except as noted, the above prices apply to nursery grown plants. If you are interested in buying carlots of native collected plants for extensive naturalistic planting we will gladly quote on your requirements.

Mass Planting of Rhododendron maximum

Native Plants Especially Adapted to Rock Gardens

Varieties marked * are suited to shady rocks. Unmarked for sun.

*Actaea alba
*Actaea rubra
*Aquilegia canadensis
*Aquilegia caerulea
*Aquilegia chrysantha
*Campanula rotundifolia
*Claytonia virginica
Corydalis glauca
*Dicentra canadensis
*Dicentra cucullaria
Dianthus deltoides
*Geranium maculatum
*Geranium robertianum
*Hepatica acutiloba
*Hepatica triloba
Iris cristata
*Iris verna
Lewisia rediviva
Lewisia rediviva alba
Linaria vulgaris
*Moneses uniflora
*Mitella diphylla
*Oakesia sessilifolia
Oenothera speciosa
*Phlox divaricata
Phlox pilosa
*Phlox reptans
Phlox subulata
Polemonium reptans
*Polygonatum biflorum
*Pyrola elliptica
Ranunculus bulbosa
Salvia azurea
*Sanguinaria canadensis
Saxifraga virginiensis
Silene virginica
*Tiarella cordifolia
*Trientalis americana
*Trilliums
*Uvularia perfoliata
Veronica officinalis
*Viola canadensis
Viola pedata
Viola pedata bicolor
*Viola pubescens

FERNS

*Oakfern
*Beechfern
*Common Polypody
*Christmas Fern
*Woodsias
*Maidenhair Fern
*Ebony Spleenwort
*Maidenhair Spleenwort
*Walking Leaf
Hay-scented Fern
*Fancy Fern

Plants Adapted to Bog Gardens

Those marked * will thrive in shade. Unmarked varieties are for sun.

Acorus calamus
Asclepias incarnata
Aster puniceus
*Calla palustris
*Caltha palustris
Cicuta maculata
*Chelone glabra
*Coptis trifolia
Drosera rotundifolia
Eupatorium perfoliatum
Eupatorium purpureum
Geum rivale
Habenaria ciliaris
Habenaria blephariglottis
*Habenaria fimbriata
*Habenaria psycodes
Iris prismatica
Iris pseudacorus
Iris versicolor
Lysimachia quadrifolia
Lythrum salicaria roseum
Mimulus ringens
Parnassia caroliniana
Physostegia virginica
Pogonia ophiglossoides
Sagittaria latifolia
Sarrecenia flava
Sarrecenia purpurea
Saxifraga pennsylvanicum
Scirpus atrovirens
Senecio aureus
*Spathyema foetida
Spiranthes cernua
Thalictrum polygamum
Typha latifolia
*Veratrum viride
Viola blanda
Viola rotundifolia
*Dryopteris cristata
Dryopteris noveboracensis
Dryopteris thelypteris
*Onoclea sensibilis
Ophioglossum vulgatum
*Osmunda regalis

Wildflowers Adapted to Brookside Planting

Caltha palustris
Campanula rotundifolia
Eupatoriums
Gentiana andrewsi
Gentiana linearis
Iris pseudacorus
Iris versicolor
Liliums, except philadelphicum
Lobelia cardinalis
Lobelia siphylitica
Lythrum salicaria roseum
Mentha peperita
Mentha spicata
Monarda didyma
Myosotis scorpiodes
Physostegia speciosa
Ranunculus repens
Sagittaria latifolia
Sanguisorba canadensis
Thalictrum polygamum
Tussilago farfara
Verbena hastata
Zizia aurea
Osmunda Ferns
Ostrich Fern
Lady Fern

Plants for Dry Shade

Aquilegias
Asarum canadense
Chimaphila umbellata
Dicentra canadensis
Dodecatheon meadia
Epigaea repens
Gaultheria procumbens
Gerardia virginica
Goodyera pubescens
Helianthus
Iris verna
Lilium philadelphicum
Medeola virginica
Mertensia virginica
Moneses uniflora
Pedicularis canadensis
Phlox divaricata
Phlox reptans
Polygala paucifolia
Polemonium reptans
Polygonatum biflorum
Pyrolla elliptica
Sanguinaria canadensis
Trientalis americana
Botrychium obliquum
Botrychium virginianum
Dennstedtia punctilobula
Dryopteris phegopteris

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Plants Adapted to Moist Shade

Aconitum uncinatum
Anemone quinquefolia
Anemonella thalictroides
Arisaema triphyllum
Aralia nudicaulis
Aster cordifolius
Aster umbellatus
Caulophyllum thalictroides
Claytonia virginica
Clintonia borealis
Cimicifugas
Cornus canadensis
Cypripediums
Dentaria diphyllum
Dicentra eximia
Equisetum hyemale
Erythroniums
Eupatorium urticaefolium
Habenaria hookeri
Hydrophyllum virginianum
Linnaea americana
Orchis spectabilis
Oxalis violacea
Streptopus roseus
Thalictrum dioicum
Tiarella cordifolia
Trilliums
Waldsteinia fragarioides
Nearly all Ferns

Plants For Dry Sunny Slopes

Anemone cylindrica
Aralia hispida
Asclepias tuberosa
Baptisia bracteata
Baptisia leucantha
Baptisia tinctoria
Callirhoe involucrata
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum
Dianthus deltoides
Dodecatheon meadia
Echinacea purpurea
Epilobium angustifolium
Helenium autumnale
Inula helenium
Lewisias
Liatris
Linaria vulgaris
Lobelia spicata
Oenothera speciosa
Pentstemons
Phlox pilosa
Phlox subulata
Phytolacca americana
Rudbeckia hirta
Silene stellata
Stylophyllum diphyllum
Tradescantia virginica
Viola papilionacea
Pteritis aquilinum

Madonna Lilies

We emphasize the fact that you should order these now, as they should be in the ground the first of October. This is the only Lily which cannot be safely set in the Spring. Our bulbs are large, 22-24 centimeter bulbs.

35c. each, $3.50 per doz., $27.00 per 100

Madonna Lilies

Other Lilies

Nearly all Lilies do best if planted in the Fall. Here is our list:

Lilium auratum (Goldband Lily). We have several hundred to be dug from our own fields. Plant 8-10 in. deep. 50c. each, $5.00 per doz.
Lilium batemanniae (Batemann Lily). A late flowering variety of L. elegans. 50c. each, $5.00 per doz.
Lilium canadense. See Wildflowers.
Lilium dauricum (Candlestick Lily). Deep red, 2 ft. tall. June flowering. 35c. each, $3.50 per doz., $22.00 per 100.

Lilium auratum (Goldband Lily)

Lilium elegans, var. Orange (Orange Cup Lily). Dwarf variety. 35c. each, $3.50 per doz.
Lilium elegans, var. atrosanguineum. Flowers a deep crimson. 35c. each, $3.50 per doz.
Lilium elegans Mixed. 25c. each, $2.50 per doz.
Lilium grayi (Grays Lily). See Wildflowers.
Lilium henryi. Very hardy, easily grown; a real orange color. 75c. each, $7.50 per doz.
Lilium philadelphicum (Wood Lily). See Wildflowers.
Lilium platyphyllum. Practically the only unspotted auratum. Bulbs from our own field. 50c. each, $5.00 per doz.
Lilium regale (Royal Lily). One of the hardiest Lilies and very well known. 50c. each, $5.00 per doz.
Lilium speciosum rubrum (Pink Show Lily). We have a few hundred from our own fields. 50c. each, $5.00 per doz.
Lilium superbum (Turkscap Lily). See native variety.
Lilium tigrinum (Tiger Lily). Old-fashioned Tiger Lily. Good for naturalizing. 25c. each, $2.00 per doz., $18.00 per 100.
Lilium tigrinum fl. pl. Unique, double form of old-fashioned Tiger Lily. 35c. each, $3.50 per doz.
Lilium tenuifolium (Siberian Coral Lily). Small scarlet Lily, good for rock gardens. 35c. each, $3.50 per doz.

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Peonies

In spite of its higher price the Peony has the reputation of being one of the best of garden investments. A well selected variety, well planted, will increase in beauty for a lifetime. Dig the soil deeply and enrich with old manure. Plant them not more than 3 inches deep and do not allow them to touch the manure. Do not mound up the soil around them as too deep planting causes the shoots to come blind, or without flower buds.

Mixed, Pink, Red, or **White,** at 35c. each, $3.50 per 12.

Albatre. Very large; compact rose type. Milk-white. Strong, vigorous and tall growing. Free blooming. Heartily endorsed as one of the best Peonies in cultivation. $1.00 each.

Asa Gray. Large, well formed flower of soft lilac pink. Very fragrant. Semi-rose type. $1.50 each.

Couronne d'Or (Crown of Gold). Large, beautifully formed flowers with conspicuous golden stamens at the base of the petals. Fragrance and form similar to a Waterlily. 50c. each.

Dorchester. A full, large flower of delightful clear pink. 75c. each.

Eugenie Verdier. Magnificent large flowers of delicate flesh pink with lighter margin, overlaid with silvery sheen. 75c. each.

Edulis Superba. The old fashioned full, double pink; very bright; early. A good variety. 50c. each.

Felix Crousse. Rich amaranth-red. $1.00 each.

Festiva Maxima. Still a prize winning variety. Immense white, with a tiny scarlet mark near the center. Midseason. 50c. each.

James Kelway. Exquisite white with a golden glow at base of petals. Very strong grower and deliciously fragrant. $1.50 each.

Lady Alexander Duff. One of the very finest Peonies. Broad petals of French pink tinted flesh. $2.50 each.

Louis Van Houtte. Old-fashioned red. Large and very double. 75c. each.

Milton Hill. A perfect flower of deeper color than Dorchester. A magnificent full, double flower. $3.00 each.

Mme. Emile Galle. A large, loosely arranged flower. Delicately beautiful. One of our favorites. Late. 75c. each.

Mons. Jules Elie. Bomb type. A royal beauty among Peonies and possible the largest flowered. Color ideal lilac-pink, overlaid with a silvery sheen which fairly glistens in the sunlight. $1.00 each.

Mme. de Verneville. Very beautiful, compact bloom, with large outer guard petals and densely double center. Very reliable and free blooming. Early. 50c. each.

Officinalis rubra. Very early flowering bright red, in bloom usually on Memorial Day. $1.00 each.

Pasteur. Soft pink with yellow lights at base of petals. $1.75 each.

Primevere. The nearest approach to a yellow Peony. Color a soft sulphur-yellow. Circle of wide guard petals and very double center of a deeper shade. Distinct and very lovely. Easily attracts attention among hundreds of kinds. $4.50 each.

Rubra Superba. The best very late red Peony. Large, compact Rose type. Color deep crimson. Very fragrant. 75c. each.

Richard Carvel. Enormous globular blooms with broad guard petals and high dome-shaped center. Color uniform crimson. A "red Jules Elie." $5.00 each.

Therese. One of the world's best Peonies. Rich satiny pink of huge size. Reflex of petals glossy and shining. $3.50 each.

Walter Faxon. Large, globular type. Strong and vigorous. Color an exceedingly rich and beautiful shade of salmon pink; not found in any other Peony, and wherever seen, gives it the effect of being the pinkest. Easily distinguished among hundreds of kinds. $5.00 each.

Price, any of the above, except as noted, 25c. each, 3 for 60c., $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100

Strawberry Plants

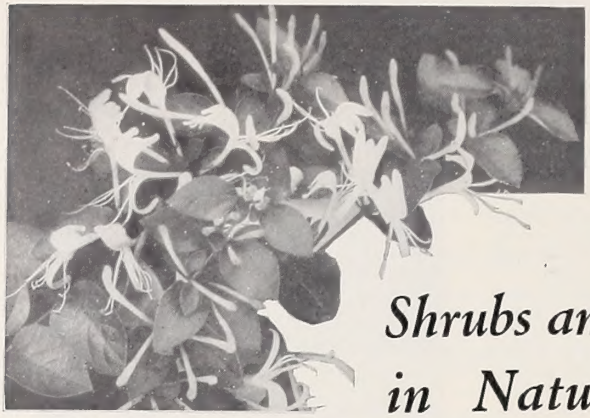
For those who did not get their Strawberries set last Spring, but wish to pick berries next June, we offer a very fine lot of pot grown Howard 17 plants. This is probably the best all round variety grown today, ripening early and continuing for a very long season. If planted in August or September, berries may be picked the following season.

$1.50 per 25, $4.50 per 100, $37.50 per 1000

Our Complete Catalog

If you are further interested in planting Evergreens, Shrubs, Shade Trees, Fruit Trees or Hardy Perennials, and have not received our complete catalog, we will be glad to send you a copy. Our stock of hardy trees and plants is very complete and we wish to emphasize again that "Grown in Vermont, it's Hardy."

This price list is for Fall, 1929 only and does not apply to orders for Spring, 1930



Lonicera halliana (Hall Honeysuckle)

A Few Native Shrubs and Vines Useful in Naturalistic Work

AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia (Woodbine). A native vine, unexcelled for use on wooden buildings. Rapid growing, quickly covering old trees or large surfaces. Bright blue berries and scarlet foliage in Fall. 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

CELASTRUS scandens (Bittersweet). A native vine, having a dense growth. Much prized for its orange scarlet berries which are extensively used for decorating. 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

CLEMATIS virginiana (Virgins-bower). A dainty and attractive vine, perfectly hardy and very vigorous. White flowers in August. 50c. each, $4.00 per 10.

LONICERA halliana (Hall Honeysuckle). Rapid growing vine, bearing all Summer, airy sprays of white and yellow blossoms which are very fragrant. 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

LONICERA sempervirens (Scarlet Trumpet Honeysuckle). Glaucous green leaves and long, scarlet flowers. Beautiful. 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

AMELANCHIER canadensis (Downy Shadblow). In earliest Spring the white blossoms of the Downy Shadblow are very conspicuous throughout the northern forests before any deciduous trees are sending out their leaves. Bears edible red fruit. 3 to 4 ft. $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10.

ARONIA melanocarpa (Black Chokeberry). A small shrub, bearing white flowers in corymbs in early Summer, and black fruit in the Autumn. Foliage very attractive in the Autumn. Prefers moist soil, but will grow anywhere. 2 to 3 ft., 60c. each, $5.50 per 10.

CLETHRA alnifolia (Summersweet). Creamy white, very fragrant flowers in long racemes, from July to September. Attains a height of 3 to 10 ft. 2 to 3 ft., 60c. each, $5.50 per 10.

CORNUS stolonifera (Red-osier). A native red barked Dogwood, resembling Cornus sibirica. White blossoms in early Summer and occasionally a few throughout the season. Grayish white berries. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

HAMAMELIS vernalis (Vernal Witch-hazel). An attractive Witch-hazel from the Ozark Mountains, and apparently hardy in New England. This is the earliest shrub to blossom, bearing in profusion in late Winter and early Spring, flowers which vary in color from yellow to maroon red. 2 to 3 ft., $1.25 each; 3 to 4 ft., $1.75 each, $16.00 per 10.

HAMAMELIS virginiana (Witch-hazel). A very interesting and useful native shrub, valued for its golden yellow, thread-like blossoms, which are borne in profusion in November. Attains a height of 15 ft. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10; 3 to 4 ft., 65c. each, $6.00 per 10; 4 to 6 ft., $1.00 each.

PHYSOCARPUS opulifolius (Ninebark). A rapid growing shrub. Attains a large size in a short time. Flat racemes of cream colored flowers. Blossoms in early Summer. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.00 per 10; 3 to 4 ft., 60c. each, $5.00 per 10.

PHYSOCARPUS opulifolius luteus (Golden Ninebark). A tall shrub having golden yellow leaves and panicles of creamy white flowers in late Spring. 3 to 4 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10; 4 to 5 ft., $1.00 each, $9.00 per 10; 5 to 7 ft., $1.50 each, $13.50 per 10.

POTENTILLA fruticosa (Shrubby Cinquefoil). Single yellow flowers, borne all Summer. A dwarf grower, preferring a moist place. 18 to 24 in., 50c. each, $4.00 per 10.

PRUNUS virginiana (Chokecherry). If it were not so common, the Chokecherry with its wealth of snow white, fragrant flowers, borne in 2 to 3 in. racemes, would be one of the most popular shrubs. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10; 3 to 4 ft., 60c. each, $5.50 per 10.

RHUS typhina (Staghorn Sumac). A native shrub, popular for naturalistic plantings. Is being planted also more generally in the last few years as a lawn shrub. 3 to 4 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10; 4 to 5 ft., 60c. each, $5.50 per 10.

RHUS copallina (Shining Sumac). Dwarf Sumac with shining, glaucous green leaves. Bright red berries. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10; 3 to 4 ft., 60c. each, $5.50 per 10.

Symphoricarpos vulgaris (Indian Currant)

RUBUS odoratus (Purple Flowering Raspberry). A native shrub, particularly adapted to moist shade. From Midsummer till Autumn, the single, rosy-purple flowers nearly 2 in. across, are borne freely. The large red berries are edible and usually enjoyed by the younger members of the family. Large leaves, several inches across. Bush grows 4 to 6 ft. tall. 3 to 4 ft. plants, 40c. each, $3.00 per 10.

SAMBUCUS canadensis (Snowy Elder). Handsome, compound leaves, and great corymbs of white, fragrant flowers in June. When the beauty of this shrub is more fully appreciated, it will be planted extensively. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10; 3 to 4 ft., 75c. each, $7.00 per 10.

SAMBUCUS pubens (Early Elder). Panicles of cream white flowers in May. A tall growing, shapely shrub. Scarlet berries in Midsummer 3 to 4 ft., 75c. each, $7.00 per 10.

SPIRAEA tomentosa (Steeplebush). Native pasture Spiraea, used for naturalizing. Tall spikes of soft, rose colored flowers in Midsummer. 2 to 3 ft., 25c. each, $2.00 per 10.

SPIRAEA latifolia (Meadowsweet). Native white Spiraea, blossoming in early Summer. 2 to 3 ft., 40c. each, $3.50 per 10.

SYMPHORICARPOS vulgaris (Indian Currant). Sometimes called Coralberry because the long, slender branches are thickly studded with coral red berries in Autumn. Quick growing shrub. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

VIBURNUM acerifolium (Maple leaf Viburnum). A very hardy Viburnum, attaining a height of 5 ft. Cream white flowers, followed by black fruit. Especially valuable because of its gorgeous pink tinted foliage in Autumn. 2 to 3 ft., 60c. each, $5.50 per 10.

VIBURNUM americanum (Highbush Cranberry). Very hardy Viburnum attaining a height of 12 ft. White flowers in June, and during the Fall and Winter the bushes are literally loaded with gorgeous red fruit resembling the Cranberry in color, size and flavor. Useful for jelly. 2 to 3 ft., 75c. each, $7.00 per 10.

VIBURNUM cassinoides (Withe-rod). Flat corymbs of cream white flowers in June and July, followed by red berries which turn black. An attractively shaped shrub which will do especially well in a moist place. 2 to 3 ft., 70c. each, $6.50 per 10; 3 to 4 ft., 90c. each, $8.50 per 10.

VIBURNUM alnifolium (Hobblebush). A Spring flowering Viburnum of our native woods. Broad, flat corymbs of creamy white flowers. Beautiful for a shady place. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

VIBURNUM dentatum (Arrowwood). Roughly heart-shaped leaves, assuming rich, dark red shades in Fall. White flowers followed by blue berries. Ornamental as a hedge plant. 2 to 3 ft., 50c. each, $4.50 per 10.

Bedding Violas

These cheerful optimists of the garden are almost indispensable. Plant them in early Fall and they go right on blossoming till the ground freezes. Then in the Spring, they can hardly wait till the snow goes before blossoming again. And they keep on right through the heat of the Summer. Use them in rockeries, for edging and almost anywhere there is a bare spot in the garden.

VIOLA bosniaca (Bosnian Viola). A delicately beautiful Viola, well adapted to the rock garden. Will thrive in partial shade. Rounded violet-shaped, small flowers of bright rose pink. Continually in bloom. Very choice. 3 for 60c., $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

VIOLA, Bowles Black. Midget faces of real black with tiny golden yellow eye. 3 for 60c., $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

VIOLA, Blue Perfection. Bright viola-blue flowers cover the plants throughout the entire season. Especially lovely. 3 for 50c., $1.50 per 12, $10.00 per 100.

VIOLA lutea. Dainty, pure golden yellow. 3 for 50c., $1.50 per 12, $10.00 per 100.

VIOLA, Sutton's Apricot. Charming little fellow with real apricot complexion and sometimes wearing a wine-colored bonnet. 3 for 60c., $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

VIOLA, White Perfection. Snow white. Drifts of these white Violas are beautiful at the foot of Iris. 3 for 50c., $1.50 per 12, $10.00 per 100.

VIOLA, Jersey Gem. Flowers dark blue, almost purple. Petals waved. In full bloom from April until November. The flowers are similar to those of a Violet, though much larger and on stems long enough for cutting. Lovely combined with Lily-of-the-valley, Trollius, or many other flowers. We cannot recommend this too highly. 3 for 60c., $2.00 per 12, $15.00 per 100.

A. T. DeLa Mare Co., Inc. Horticultural Printers, 438 to 448 West 37th Street, New York.

SALES GROUND
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